# **Suicide Prevention**

Mental health and substance use disorders are the most significant risk factors for suicidal behaviors, as well as environmental factors such as stressful life events and access to lethal means. Knowing the warning signs and where to seek help quickly can literally mean the difference between tragedy and survival.

## **Recognize the Warning Signs**

- Talking about wanting to die
- Talking about feeling hopeless or having no purpose
- Talking about feeling trapped or in unbearable pain
- Increasing the use of alcohol or other drugs
- Acting anxious, agitated or reckless
- Sleeping too little or too much
- Withdrawing or feeling isolated
- Displaying extreme mood swings
- · Looking for ways to kill oneself

NOTE: Warnings signs can present differently per individual; these are indications someone **may** be suicidal.

Males have a suicide rate **3.63** times higher compared with females.

Ohioans

Suicides have increaded 45% in the last 10 years among

There are more than **10000** suicides on college campuses per year.

**2019**: Suicide was the 10<sup>th</sup> leading cause of death in the United States and 2<sup>nd</sup> leading cause of death for people ages 10-34.



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

COLLEGE OF NURSING

#### **Counseling Services**

Shelby Woith, MA, LPCC

Woith.3@osu.edu 614-292-6952 nursing.osu.edu/counseling

## **Understanding Protective Factors**

Protective factors are things that contribute to mental health and allow a person to be resilient in the face of challenges. They provide a buffer from suicidal thoughts and behaviors.

- Family and community support (connectedness)
- Support from ongoing medical and mental health care relationships
- Skills in problem solving, conflict resolution and nonviolent ways of handling disputes
- Sense of purpose (meaningful involvement in work, education or other roles)
- Healthy coping skills (one's ability to manage uncomfortable emotions in a healthy way)
- Healthy thinking, avoids ruminating in mistakes, understands one's strengths and weaknesses rationally.
- Self-esteem (the belief one's self has value, accepting personal flaws, belief in self)

### Resources

#### **Counseling and Consultation Services**

Main office: 4th floor of the Younkin Success Center, 1640 Neil Avenue (614) 292-5766 Website: **ccs.osu.edu** 

Ohio State Campus Suicide Prevention Program PAES Building, 4th Floor 305 W. 17th Avenue Website: **suicideprevention.osu.edu** 

> REACH is a gatekeeper training program designed to help the Ohio State community prevent suicide by teaching beneficial skills to faculty, staff and students. **suicideprevention.osu.edu/reach**

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1-800-273-TALK (8255) Text "Help" to 741-741 suicidepreventionlifeline.org



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